

K_vmwntZ` bRi`tj i KwZZj
mjeZ Kgvi `vm

MZ GKk0 Pwj ← eQtii evsjv Dcb`vtmi BwZnvtm 1968 wLbvtā cKvKZ `mq`
I qvj xDj vāi Kut`v b`x Kut`v GKwU Ab`Zg AvaybK Dcb`vm | G Dcb`vtmi cāvB Pwi tī i
AwizK msKUwU Xxe`l Zvi weeiYI Ggb GK A`pce`fvlvq NtUtQ thLvfb msNwUZ NUBvi
weeiY Zvi AvtMi weeiY t_tK evieviB e`tj hvq | tKbbv gvbtli cĀ Bw`tqi th cZ`qZv
Zvi weeitYi mZ`Zv etj wKQz tbB | Pwi tī i AwizK Ges weeiYKvixi ewwmiK th RuUj Zv Zv
evsjv mwntZ` BwZcfe`GZ Xxe`fvte cwij wqZ bv ntj | G aibwU GtKevti Acwi wPZ bq | `mq`
I qvj xDj vāi cfe`aRwUcĥv` gtlvcva`vq (1894-1961) Gi AštKij v (1935), AveZ` (1937)
I tgvnbn (1943) Īqx Dcb`vm Ges cieZ`Kvtj mZxbv_ fv`pxi (1906-1965) RvMiv
(1946) Ges tXvovBPwi Z givm (1949-1951)-G Ggb Avfvm Avgiv tctqmQ | wKŠ` tm-
Avfvtmi ceĥt wK Avgiv KvRx bRi`j Bmj vtgi (1899-1976) Dcb`vm RMtZ LjtZ cwii bv?
bwK kĪKgvi et`vcva`vtqi e/mmwntZ` Dcb`vtmi aviv, mti vR et`vcva`vtqi evsjv Dcb`vtmi
Kij všt ev evsjv Dcb`vtmi BwZnvvm wclqK cāvB MŠ` tjtZ thtnZi KvRx bRi`j Bmj vtgi
Dtj tB, ZvB wUw Jcb`vmK c`evP` bb? A_P i ay evabnivi-i w`tKB hw` bRi w`B t`Lv
hvq GZKvtj i th cĥj b A`P GKwU mġ uó Mí KvVvtgvK Dcb`vtm Dc`vcb Kiv, Zvi avi l
bRi`j avtib w | Dcb`vmwUj 18wU cĪ Rto b`j ū`vi hġ hvĪvi ce`Ges cieZ`Kvtj i th
NUbv-weeiY Avgiv cvB ZvtZ wKŠ` AtbK wKQB A`uó, mtpZbfvteB A`uó | b`j KvK
fvj tetmQj? gvnejevK bwK tmwcdqvK? bwK DfqtkB? hġx wMttqQj tKb? gvnejevK wetq
KiZ Pvg wB etj, bwK t`tki cĥqvRbtK wetqi tPtqI eo Kti t`tLwQj etj? wMttqQj wK
wbRi B`Ovq, bwK gvnejevB ZvtK tRvi Kti cwMttqQj? gvnejevi wetq tft½ hvl qvq tmwcdqv wK
Lġx ntqQj? BZ`vKvi eū cĪB evabnivi-q DĒi nxb | A_P Dcb`vm hLb`i i` ntjv ZLb gtb
ntjv me wKQz B tmvRv mvcUv DĒi itq tMtQ | Ges Avgiv tmB DĒi UvtK wPimZ` ati wbtq G
aitbi gj`vqb KiZ PvBjvg th, evabnivi D`P gvM`P Dcb`vm bq, GuU fvej žvq fiv, Mí
KvVvtgvU` p nqwb, BZ`w` BZ`w` | j qĪ KiZ tevSv hvq, evabnivi-q GB inm`ggZv wKŠ` wK
wMttqQj bftj i gZl bq | MZ kZvāxi Awki `kK ev beYBtqi `kK Ggb inm`ggZv
cw_exi AtbK eo eo Jcb`vmwKi tj LvZB Avgiv tctqmQ, hv wKbv bRi`j lVU-mĒi eQi
AvtMB Dc`vcb Kti wQtj b | i agvĪ evabniviB bq, bRi`tj i Ab`vb` Mí -Dcb`vtm cKtI`P Ggb
D`vniY wKŠ` cĥi | evabnivi ev bRi`tj i Ab`vb` Mí -Dcb`vtm tKb h_vh_ mgvtj vPbv tctZ e`
ntqQ tm Avtj vPbv eZgvb cĥi melq bq | eis AvR Avgiv LwUtq t`Lvi tPón Kie bRi`j
Zui Mí -Dcb`vtm Ggb Avi Kx Kx Dcv`vtbi mwteK NwUtqQj b th, tjt vQj evsjv
K_vmwntZ`i wePvti mPbvKvj xb |

cw_exi Zver mwokxj Zv l cĪwZ thtnZi mgqtK wbaĪY Kti weteWpZ nq ZvB bRi`tj i
K_vmwntZ`i Avtj vPbv KiZ wMttq`i i`tZ Avgiv Zui Mí -Dcb`vm iPbvi mgqKvj tK GKUz

wntme Kti tbe| wek eQti bRi"j 1919 wlvbta c0g Mí òevDfÉtj i AvZKvnbx0 wj Ltj b
 Ges 1919 | 1920 mvjtj i tFZtiB tewitq tMj `w Mí MŠ' e`vi `vb l wif3i te`b-Gi me
 Mí | mvf_ mvf_ Pjtj v *ewabnivi*| Zvici cwP/Q0 eQi weiwZ| ZLb bRi"j Rbw0q Kwe| tRj
 LvUtb, mfv-mwqWZtZ e3Zv PjtZ jvMj, wbePb Kijtj b| 1926 Gi i i"tZB wMtqWtj b
 K0bMti; cti wbePtb tnti cfi vcyi w`Z ntj b| i i" ntj v Dcb`vm| *gZi`lav* | *Ktnij Kv*
 `tqiB cwíKvq cKvtki mgq c0q GKB| tKvbw AvtM wj tLw0tj b? *Ktnij Kv*-i c0g wKw`-
 Avlvp 1334-G *bl`iivR*-G, Avi *gZi`lav* AM0vqY 1334 *mIMvZ*-G| tkll ntqWj *Ktnij Kv*
 AvtM| Zvntj wK *Ktnij Kv*-tKB bRi"tj i w0Zxq Dcb`vm Awfav t`qv DwPZ, hw`l MŠvKvti
gZi`lav Ktnij Kv-i c0q t`o eQi AvtM cKvukZ| Gici Avevi tQvUMtí wdti Avmv| Pviw Mí
 hv w`tq *wKDiij gjv* v MŠw Ges Avil cti òetbi cwcqv0 wj wLZ ntqtQ etj Abgvb| òetbi
 cwcqv0 th cieZKvtj i wPZ Zv Abgvb Kiv hvq Gi c0vb Pwi`T igj vi `e0e fvebv t`tL|
 bRi"tj i gta` %w` K`k0 c0j fvte mÁvvi Z ntqWj 1930 wlvbta c0j ej etj i gZii ci|
 Mtí e`eüZ Ávgyi cig my`i0 k0eÜ 1942 wlvbta cKvukZ Ávgyi my`i0 wbetÜi K_v gtb
 Kwi tq t`q| GQovon cwcqv i gL ÚncD Kunv wcd Kunv0 Ges ÁtPvL tMj tPvL tMj 0 evK`0q
 bRi"tj i AtbK_v tjt v euj k0Z Mvtbi K_v gtb Kwi tq t`q th_v tjt vi i PbvKvj 1930 wlvbta i
 cieZP mgq| *ev1/2j x* cwíKvi tcŠl tKvievbx msl`vq 1932 wlvbta cKvukZ ntqWj ÁKvrv B
 Zti tKb WvtK wcvv wcvv cwcqv...0| 1933-G *jewMPv*-q cKvukZ nq Úncqv cwcqv wcvv
 tevjtj ...0 Mvbw| GKB eQti btf`ti wR gvóim ftqtm bRi"tj i ÚncD wcd tevjtj / cwcqv
 wcd wcd tevjtj ...0 ti KW`Kiv nq hv wKbv cieZtZ *MŠvKvti AcKvukZ KweZv* | *Mvb* G AšfP
 ntqtQ| 1934-G *MwZkZ`j*-G cKvukZ nq ÚncD wcd tevjtj cwcqv/efK Zvi wcvvti
 Pwcvv...0| wR gvóim ftqm 1939 wlvbta i Rj vBtq ti KtW`avi Y Kti ÚncD wcd weinx cwcqv
 tevjtj ...0 Mvbw| Úncqv wcvv0, Úncqv0 Ges ÁtPvL tMj 0 wbtq i tqtQ bRi"tj i Avil `w Mvb|
 ÁtPvL tMj tPvL tMj ... tKb Wvwm ti0 Mvbw *ej ej*-G MŠex ntqWj Ges Úncqv wcvv wcvv
 cwcqv cKvti / ÁtPvL tMj weiwbx eaj gtb i K_v...0 MŠex ntqWj *MŠvKvti AcKvukZ KweZv*
 | *Mvb*-G| Avi G mKj Kvi tYB òetbi cwcqv0-i i Pbv Kvj wbtq Avgyi Ggb AwfgZ|

K_vmwvWZ`K bRi"tj i c0g chw t`tKB bRi"j wKŠ' AwfbetZj AbymÜvbx| c0g Mí
 òevDfÉtj i AvZKvnbx0-Zv wKŠ' tKvb evOvj gjmjtj bti tj Lv c0g Mí | Mtí i wclge`
 `mwbKRxeb - Zvl Awakvsk mgvtj vPtki gZ evsj v mwntZ` c0q A`pce0 ej vi aibw|
 bZbtZj `vex`vi `ewK| ZZxq Mí Átnbv0-tZl Avevi tmB `mwbKRxeb| mvf_ hy3 ntqtQ
 cUfwgK wfbzv| ev`e Rxebi AwfÁZv t`tK `mwbKRxeb tK wtkl wqZ Kti tQb, wKŠ' cUfwg
 divmx t`tki fv`0 tUÁ, wmb b`xi avti Zv`f c`wv tmi cvtki Nb eb, wntÜbevM0j vBb,
 tej wPšw, Kvej BZ`w | Kí bvc0YZvq GB th DE½ Ae`v Zv wKŠ' mgmvgwqK Kvtj tj Lv
 bRi"tj i mKj Mí -Dcb`v tM B j`Yxq| Avi `mwbKRxeb? òe`vi `vb0, ÁNtgi tNvti0, Ávi t3i
 te`b0 cUfwZ Mí Ges *ewabnivi* Dcb`v wU tZv `mwbKRxeb wbtqB i wPZ| bRi"tj i AvtM wK h`x
 GZ c0j fvte Gtm0 evsj v K_vmwntZ`? nqtZv bv Avmvi Kvi Yw Ggb ntZ cvti th evOvj

tPitLi emj-tZ ev *PZit*½ gvbtei AvtZi K_{vi} ifcvqY_vKtj I *euabnivi*-i gZv wbiewQbæ tmZaviv tmLvtb Abjw⁻Z | iex⁻bv_t GKB m_t½ NUBvaviv AvtQ Avevi gb⁻wZk e⁻vL⁻vl AvtQ, wKš⁻ bRi⁻tj NUBv wej, wKš⁻ gvbe-fvebvi Avbttkl tmZcævn AvtQ | GB fvebv-tm_tZi bvg_tK Avgiv tPZbv cævn ejtZ cwil niu *euabnivi*-q i aygb⁻wZk e⁻vL⁻v bq, GKB m_tM Avgv⁻ i tPZbv tm_tZi wj wci_fc⁻ l qv ntqtQ | 0²

Gevi Avm_Q fvlv c_Qk_Q c_Qg t₋tKB Avgiv t⁻ Lj vg bRi⁻j Zui Mí -Dcb⁻v_tmi fvlv_tK Lp_t tek g_tLi fvlvi KvQvKwQ wbtq Avm_tZ PvB_tQb | c_Qg c_te_p tj Lvq Avime, dvi_m k_tai l c_QPh^Q j_Q Kiv hvq | Ges G ch_tqi tkl w_tKi Mí 0iv_Qmx_QZ t⁻wL wZwb Av_QWj K fvlv_tK K₋vmwntZ⁻i fvlv K_ti t_dj t_j b m_tR_B | exi f_tgi evMo⁻x⁻ i fvlvq i_wPZ 0iv_Qmx_Q Mí wJ evsj v m_wntZ⁻ c_Qg Av_QWj K fvlvi m_wnZK_g^Q wnt_tte gh_p v cvl_qvi thv_M | 1857-tZ c_QwkZ c⁻wi Pu⁻ wgt_i *Avjvtj i N_ti i jvj* G c_t½⁻ š_iYxq ntj l Zv th K₋vmwntZ⁻ i Pbvq mvgw_MK l mdj gva⁻g wnt_tte tm-mgq c_t½³ nqwb Zv meRb⁻ xKZ | 0iv_Qmx_Q-tZ Av_QWj K fvlv_tK e⁻env_ti th c_Qvm j_Q Kiv hvq ZvB tZv Zui cieZ_pch_tqi Dcb⁻vm *gZi_Qav* c_Qv_b Ae_j =b | fvlv wbtq bRi⁻tj i GB w_bx_Qv cieZ_pK_tj i_wPZ Zui Mí₋tj v_tZI j_Q Kiv hvq | 0Av_Mev_Mwi 0 M_ti ggg_wm_stni Ges 0m_Rt_bi ev⁻kv_Q M_ti ce_t½_i Dc_fvlvi e⁻envi tek g_tbv_th_M Kv_to |

t_fte t⁻Lvi gZv th bRi⁻tj i c_Qg ch_tqi⁻ wJ Mí M_Qš_i th Mí wJ me_fkl c_wl Kvq c_QwkZ ntqtQ Zv ntj v 0_wi_t³ i te⁻b_Q | H gvN 1327 e_½v_tãB *euabnivi* me_fkl wKw⁻-c_QwkZ nq | wK m_vto⁻ š_eQi ci⁻i⁻ i⁻ ntj v w_QZxq ce_p *K_tnij Kv*-i c_Qg wKw⁻-G_tj v | h_w l Dcb⁻vmw_i i Pbv_Kj l i Pbv⁻vb GZw_tbl w_ba_QY Kiv hvq w_b | wKQw⁻ b c_ti GKB m_vt₋ i⁻ i⁻ ntj v *gZi_Qav* | tKv₋vq *K_tnij Kv* m_vaj_wZ Avi tKv₋vq *gZi_Qav*-i Av_QWj K fvlv, ga⁻wet_Ei *K_tnij Kv* Avi c_Qv_bZ e_tZ⁻R_tbi *gZi_Qav* mgK_vtj i bRi⁻tj i⁻ wJ m_Ev wK?

e_tZ⁻R_b th *gZi_Qav*-q c_Qg G_tm_Q Zv bq | 0iv_Qmx_Ql wKš⁻ e_tZ⁻mgv_tRi B K₋v | 0iv_Qmx_Q-i ev_M⁻x t_gt_qwJ A⁻uk⁻ | eY_MZ c_Qkæ_tZ⁻ tm | Avi *gZi_Qav*-i t_gR_teš l Zvi c_wi evi tZv A⁻uk⁻ A₋0_wzi c_Qk_Q bRi⁻tj i c_te_Qevsj v K₋vmwntZ⁻ e_tZ⁻ e_tY_p gv_bl wbtq⁻ š_s iex⁻bv_t-i Mí i_tq_Q GK_waK | Ggb_wK Zui *š_Mviq* ev kirP⁻ a P_tAv_cva⁻vq tKvb tKvb Mí thgb 0_wej v_wx_Q, 0_gtnk_Q, 0_Af_vM_xi⁻ M_Q0_ci_EZ gkv_B0, ev Dcb⁻vm *evgt_bi t_gt_q, c_jmgv_R, t⁻bv cvl_Q b_v c_fwZ_tZ BwZg_ta⁻ e_tZ⁻mgv_R vb t_ct_qQ | wKš⁻ bRi⁻tj i AmvaviYZ_i GB th wZwb tm-mgv_Rt_K t⁻ t_Lt_Qb t_fZi t₋t_K, Zui ce_fw_t t⁻ i gZv evB_ti t₋t_K bq | ZvQovov bRi⁻j Avi l Aw_Zwi³ th Kv_RwJ K_ti_tQb Zvntj v wZwb tm-mgv_tRi gv_bf_li g_tL m_f⁻ mgv_tRi fvlv bv w_tq Zv⁻ i w_bt_Rt⁻ i fvlv w_tq_Qb | *gZi_Qav* tZv wL_Qv_b mgv_tRi l K₋v | GK₋v mZ⁻ wL_Qv_b cv_l-cv_lx w_bt_qB evsj v m_wntZ⁻ i c_Qg c_Qvm 1852 wL_Qv_tã c_QwkZ n⁻v_b K₋v_ix_b g⁻v_tj_Y Gi *dj gwY l Ki⁻Yvi wee_lY M_Qš_w | wKš⁻ tm tZv wJ b_wZK₋v | bRi⁻j Zui *gZi_Qav*q tm-wL_Qv_bt_K Rxeš-Pwi_l ev_wt_qt_Qb | *gZi_Qav*q Avi l Aw_fbeZ_i AvtQ | Gi Av_bm_vi B evsj v m_wntZ⁻ i c_Qg mvg⁻ev⁻x Pwi_l | GQovovl t_gR_teš Ni t₋t_K tew_tq Avm_v Ggb_vix hvi mš_wb AvtQ | ew_gp_t⁻ i P₋š_kLi-Gi⁻ kewj bx,**

i ex`bv`_i 0b0bx00-Gi Pvi`j Zv, kirPt`1 Mn`m-Gi APjv mevB Ni t0t0t0| wKŠ' Zv`i mšwb wQj bv| mšwb hvi wQj tmB KgywKŠ' Avevi NtiB wditi GtmwQj | Dbwesk kZvãxtZ tj Lv wj tqd Zj t`vqi Avbv Kiti wbbv-i Avbv Ni t0t0wQj mšwb ti tL wKB, wKŠ' tc0gi c0Z k3v ti tLB ejv hvq Zv wQj tc0gi Rb`| A_P bRi`j tgRteštK mšwb t_tK, Ni t_tK `fi wbtq tMtQb gvbj nl qvi Avkvq|

mZ`, mgmvgwqKkv`ij i wPZ Ktnij Kv Kwvtgv c0kæbRi`tj i tk0 Dcb`v`mi `vex`vi ntj l mw0kxj Zvi c0kægZi`/avi Zj bvq tgavi mv`li iv tL wb| G0vov wZwb th KvRwU Kti tQb Zvntjv wtkl `k0bi ewntc0kv hv bRi`tj i cwi c° tj LKmEvi cwi PvqK| wv`yigYx weevn Kivq Ges wbtR gnyj gvb nl qvq GKUv mvgvb` evmv fvov tctZI ZwtK KZ bv teM tctZ ntqtQ| Avi BtZvgtã` 1926 wL0vtãi Gw0j `i`i` ntjv mva`c0 wqK `v2v| tm mgta gnyj gv`bi th AvBtWbwUwU msKU ZvtZ bRi`j wbtR nqtZv gnr gvbj nl qvi Kvi tY tfvtMb wb, wKŠ' Dcj wã Kti wQj b nvt0 nvt0| Avi tm msKU tK AwZµgtYi evZP wbtq i wPZ ntjv Ktnij Kv| Rvrv1/2xi i Awš0 gnyj gvBz; bq, fvi ZxqZ;| `i aywK ZvB, bRi`tj i Rvrv1/2xi B tZv c0g gnyj gvb mšyme`x wece`| ZvQvov Aa`vcK i wdKj Bmj vg thgb etj b, Rvrv1/2xi B tZv evsjv Dcb`v`mi c0g bvqK th wKbv Rvi R ev KvgR mšwb³|

bRi`tj i K_vmwntZ`i w0Zxq cteP mefkl wb`k0 Zui t0vU Mt`i eB wkdij gvj v| bvgMí wU evt` evwK wZbwU Mí B M0gxY cUfwgKvq i wPZ| wkdij gvj v-tZ Mí -KvWvtgvi e`vcv`i wZwb Lp mtpZb ntq Dtv tQb, hw`l meP tm-mtpZbZv dtU Dtv tQ Ggb `vex Kiv Ptj bv| Zey ce0ZP Mí Mš0tq th fvejZv l tivgvwUKZv wQj wtkl `enk0`, Zv GLvtb AšwZ| 0wkdij gvj v0 Mt`i Avgiv mv`lvr tcj vg kúti mf`, wkw`jZ, gwirZ tj vKRtbi hv`i tK bRi`tj i Mt`i BwZc`e`Lp tewk t`Lv hvq wb⁴| mefkl Mí 0etbi cwcqv0l ZvB| 0wkdij gvj v0 t_tK 0etbi cwcqv0-i cv`R` ev wtkl Z; GLvtbB th, AwZwi³ wntmte tmLv`b c0ZxKx e`Äbv hj³ ntqtQ| Avgvi gtZ, 0c0-tMvLti v0 t_tKl 0etbi cwcqv0 tm Kvi tY DrK0zi | GK_v mZ`, 0c0-tMvLti v0-tZ tRvni vi th AZB gvZZ; tmUvB 0etbi cwcqv0-i c0Zcv`| wKŠ' AwZwi³ th c0ZxKx e`Äbv Zv ntjv cigvZwi mv`_ RxevZwi wj b| 0GKgv1 k0K0 cig `0gx, evwK me c0kwZ0 MxZvi GB `k0 igjvi `PZt` wµqvkvxj | cigvZwi c0Zwvwa ifcx cvmLwU hLb ZvtK Z`wM Kti ZLb Zvi Rxeb ntq cto A`0xb| e`vKj igjv b`xtZ Rxeb wemR0 w`tq cigvZwi c0Z awvZ nq| wv`y`k0 wbtq Ggb c0ZxKx Mí i Pbv tZ i Ri`j B wK c0g bvg?

nqtZv Avgiv GK_v gvbtZ eva`, KvRx bRi`j Bmj vg evsjv K_vmwntZ`i c0g tkYxi Mí Kvi l Jcb`wMkt`i Zvwj Kvq ctob bv| wKŠ' Gi A`Ggb nl qv AbjPZ th, wZwb evsjv K_vmwntZ`i BwZwM Mš`_tj vtZI AšfZ nl qvi Abjch³ | gv1 EwbkUw Mí Ges wZbwU Dcb`v`m wZwb Ggb AtbK tgavex mv`li ti tL tQb hv ce`w, GgbwU mgmvgwqK kw³gvb K_vmwntZ`kt`i i Pbv tZl t`Lv hvq wb| Avi bRi`j tZv kw³gvb cãvbZ KweZv l Mv`b| nqtZv tm-Rt`B Zui K_vmwntZ`l Kwe`K msµgYwU Ac0Zti va` ntq ctowQj v| ZvQvov Zui mKj Mí Dcb`v`mi c0g c0kv gnyj gvb mva`v`K l tMv0x cwi Pvij Z cwi Kvq nl qvq cvwK

mgvŕi wnsnfvM wv> pgrqŕ i KvŕQ tm,tjv tčŕQŕZ cvŕi w| Ges tm-KviŕYB nqŕZv mwnZ^ŕ MŕelK-mgvŕj vPŕKi cvŕVi evBŕi tm,tjv Pŕj hvq| m^ŕŕZ tmw b tewk `ŕi bq thw b evsj v Mŕi -Dcb^ŕvŕmi BwZnvŕm bZb cwŕgvRŕv Aveŕk^ŕK nŕe i agvŕ K_vmwnZ^ŕK bRi^ŕj ŕK mŕWK gj^ŕvqŕbi cŕqRŕtbB|

Z_vmŕ

1. KvRx bRi^ŕj Bmj vg, *gZiŕar, bRi^ŕj iPbvejx* (wŕZxq LĚ), bZb ms^ŕ-iŕYi cŕg cŕg^ŕY, 1996, evsj v GKvŕWgx, XvKv, cŕv 583|
2. ŕmwnvive ŕnvŕmb, Őcb^ŕwmK bRi^ŕj: bZb hŕM-mŕoi cŕvmŕ, *cwŕge½* (KvRx bRi^ŕj Bmj vg RbŕkZel^ŕŕi Y), 1406, Kj KvZv, cŕv 124-125|
3. i wŕKj Bmj vg, ŐbRi^ŕj i K_vmwnZ^ŕ, *mŕPŕ evsj vŕ^ŕk* (bRi^ŕj msL^ŕv), 16 ŕRŕ, 1402, XvKv, cŕv 13|
4. wgvŕbj ingvb Lvb, ŐbRi^ŕj i ŕQvMŕi: wŕl q l ŕkwj wŕPvi ŕ, *bRi^ŕj BŕYwŕUDU cwŕKv* (bRi^ŕj RbŕkZel^ŕmsL^ŕv), 1999, XvKv, cŕv 469|

mwnqK cŕŕmgn

1. Őwŕabnvi vŕ, i wŕRqv mj Zvbv, *bRi^ŕj GKvŕWgx cwŕKv*, XvKv, ŕngš-1376|
2. ŐbRi^ŕj Bmj vŕgi Dcb^ŕvmŕ, mvB^ŕj ingvb fŕBqv, *mwnZ^ŕ cwŕKv* (XvKv wŕkŕe^ŕvj q), Dbwŕsk el^ŕwŕZxq msL^ŕv, ŕde^ŕqvix 1986|
3. ŐK_vwŕkŕix bRi^ŕj Bmj vgŕ, AvŕZvqvŕ ingvb, *bRi^ŕj eYŕx*, bRi^ŕj BŕYwŕUDU, XvKv, 1994|
4. ŐbRi^ŕj i ŕQvU Mŕi ŕ, Aveyi^ŕk^ŕ, *bRi^ŕj mgrŕv*, bRi^ŕj MŕelYv ŕK^ŕ; XvKv wŕkŕe^ŕvj q, 1992|
5. Őevsj v Dcb^ŕvŕm KvRx bRi^ŕj Bmj vgŕ, mŕgZv PŕŕeZŕ, *bRi^ŕj: kZŕlŕ kŕvŕ*, cwŕge½ Kŕj R l wŕkŕe^ŕvj q wŕkŕK mŕgŕZ Ges ŕbZwŕR BbwŕwŕUDU di Gŕkqvb ÷wŕVR, Kj KvZv, 1999|
6. ŐbRi^ŕj Mŕi -Dcb^ŕvmŕ, mŕ^ŕŕv PŕŕeZŕ, *ŕKviK mwnZ^ŕ cwŕKv* (bRi^ŕj msL^ŕv), Kj KvZv, 1999|
7. ŐbRi^ŕj i Mŕi ŕ Kŕiŕc PŕŕeZŕ, *ŕKviK mwnZ^ŕ cwŕKv*, Zŕ^ŕe|

mwnqK Mŕmgn

1. *aŕ^ŕx bwnqKvŕ^ŕ i KŕqKRb*, wŕi vRj Bmj vg ŕPŕajx, wŕ^ŕvŕKv, XvKv, 2000|
2. *evsj v K_vmwnZ^ŕ: gŕmij g Pwiŕ cwŕevi l mŕvR* (1858-1938), ŕkL AvZvDi ingvb, evsj v GKvŕWgx, XvKv, 1991|
3. *bRi^ŕj mwnZ^ŕ wŕPvi*, kvnvejŕ b Avŕŕg^ŕ, Bmj wŕgK dŕDŕĚkb evsj vŕ^ŕk, XvKv, Bdŕev cŕg ms^ŕ-iY 1999|
4. *evsj v K_vmwnZ^ŕ eŕZ^ŕmŕvR* (1923-47), W. mŕeva ŕ^ŕeŕmb, c^ŕK wŕcwY, Kj KvZv, 1999|

5. *eijsj v Dcb`vtmi wkí i mZ*, nãti b Pãvca`vq, cãðge½ ivR` cy`K cI©, Kj KvZv, 1982|
6. *mwnZ`tkvl : K_vmwZ`*, Aãj vK ivq (mãúv.), mwnZ`ãj vK, Kj KvZv, wZxq cwi ewaZ ms`iY, 1993|
7. *bRi`j cãZfv*, j vtqK Awij Lvb, beRvZK cãkvb, Kj KvZv, wZxq cãkv 1998|
8. *eijsj v AvZ`Riebxgj K Dcb`im*, W. bRi`j Bmj vg, fvl v I mwnZ`, Kj KvZv, 1992|
9. *bRi`ãj i K_vmwZ` : gãbtãj vK I wkí ifc*, Avntg` gvl j v, bRi`j BÝwUwDU, XvKv, 1997|

(mãZ Kãvi `vm eijsj vt`ãki Dcb`im wãtq wãigZ I ãqemvBU www.bangladeshinovels.com
Gi tj LK| BãgBj : subatakdas@yahoo.com)